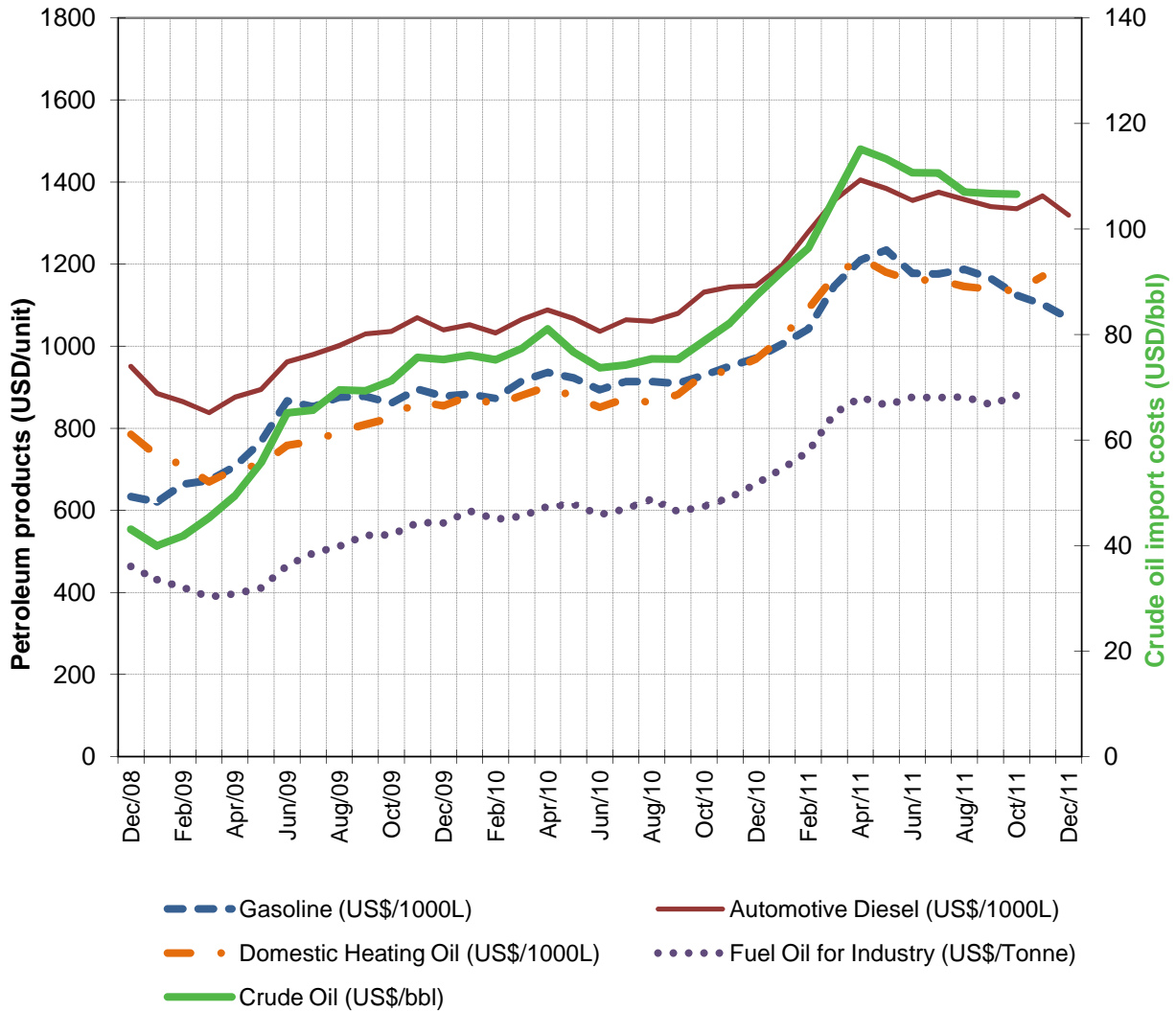


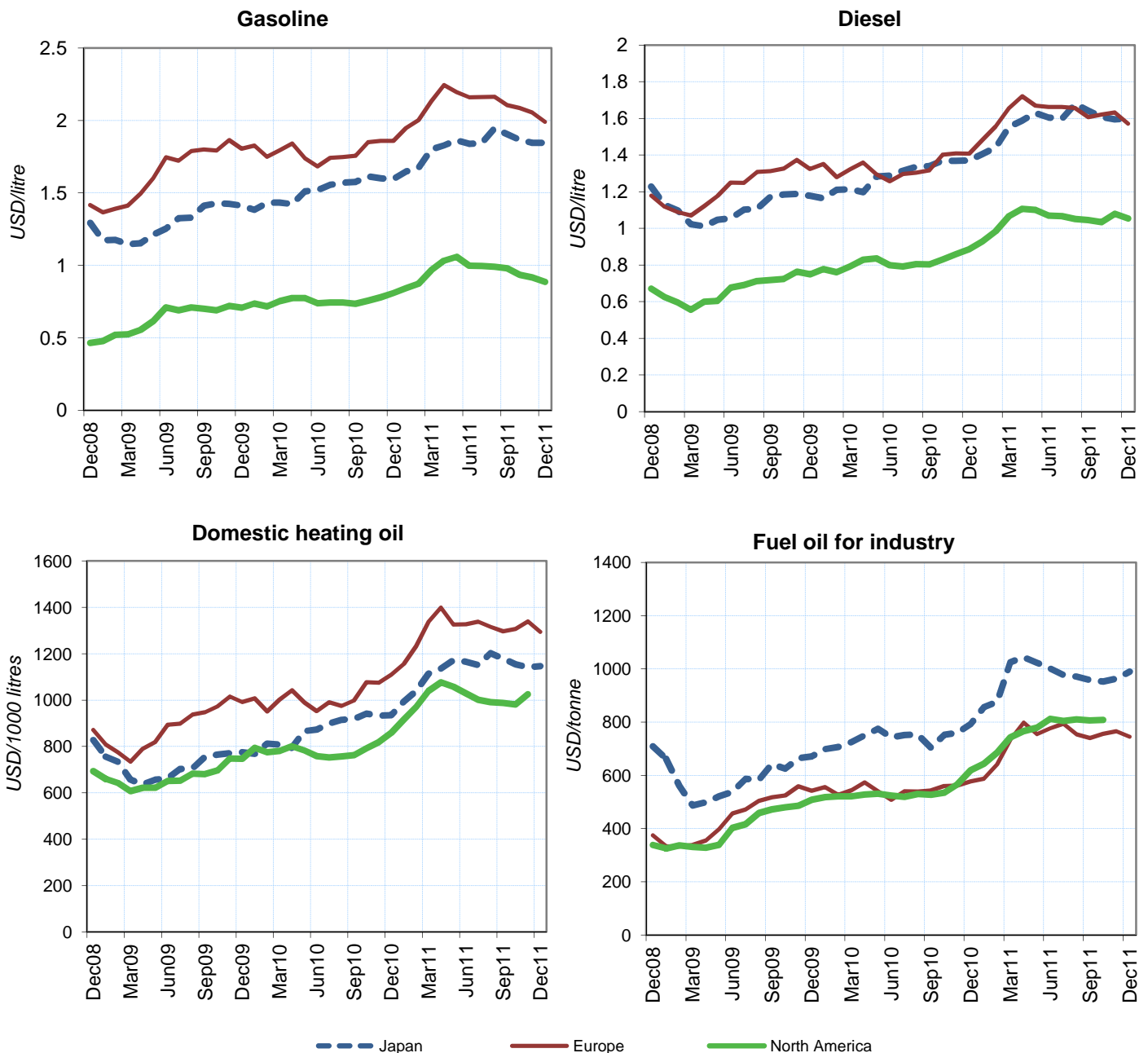
International Energy Agency
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* Weighted average price including taxes using current exchange rates for France, Germany, Italy, Spain, UK, Japan, Canada and USA.

For the two most recent months, consumption is estimated based on the previous year.

End-use prices for petroleum products *



* Europe includes France, Germany, Italy, Spain and the United Kingdom; North America includes the United States and Canada. Weighted average price including taxes. For the two most recent months, consumption is estimated based on the previous year.

Average end-use prices *

	NATIONAL CURRENCY *						US DOLLARS					
	Total Price	% change from		Ex-Tax Price	% change from		Total Price	% change from		Ex-Tax Price	% change from	
		Nov-11	Dec-10		Nov-11	Dec-10		Nov-11	Dec-10		Nov-11	Dec-10
Gasoline ¹ (Price per litre)												
France	1.487	-0.1	6.1	0.632	-0.2	11.9	1.955	-3.2	5.6	0.831	-3.2	11.3
Germany	1.508	0.2	3.8	0.612	0.3	8.1	1.983	-2.9	3.3	0.805	-2.8	7.6
Italy	1.574	-0.9	11.5	0.679	-1.6	10.8	2.069	-3.9	10.9	0.893	-4.6	10.2
Spain	1.293	-0.5	5.0	0.653	-0.8	8.3	1.700	-3.5	4.4	0.859	-3.8	7.8
UK	1.327	-0.8	9.3	0.526	-1.7	16.6	2.068	-2.2	9.4	0.820	-3.1	16.7
Japan	143.5	0.3	8.0	80.9	0.6	14.3	1.845	-0.1	15.5	1.040	0.2	22.3
Canada	1.185	-2.7	6.9	0.816	-3.7	9.8	1.158	-2.6	5.2	0.797	-3.5	8.2
USA	0.863	-3.5	10.2	0.754	-3.9	11.7	0.863	-3.5	10.2	0.754	-3.9	11.7
Automotive diesel for commercial use ² (Price per litre)												
France	1.148	-0.3	13.3	0.711	-0.6	21.5	1.509	-3.4	12.8	0.935	-3.6	20.9
Germany	1.179	-1.4	9.1	0.709	-2.3	16.0	1.550	-4.5	8.5	0.932	-5.4	15.5
Italy	1.257	0.2	17.3	0.776	0.3	19.6	1.653	-2.9	16.7	1.020	-2.8	19.0
Spain	1.095	-1.3	11.6	0.749	-1.8	17.8	1.440	-4.3	11.1	0.985	-4.9	17.2
UK	1.175	0.1	10.0	0.595	0.2	22.4	1.831	-1.3	10.1	0.927	-1.3	22.5
Japan	124.3	0.6	9.0	85.8	0.8	12.9	1.598	0.2	16.7	1.103	0.4	20.8
Canada	1.304	-1.7	17.1	1.008	-2.0	21.9	1.274	-1.5	15.3	0.985	-1.9	20.0
USA	1.020	-2.6	19.7	0.894	-2.9	23.0	1.020	-2.6	19.7	0.894	-2.9	23.0
Domestic heating oil (Price per 1000 litres)												
France	937.2	0.3	19.7	727.0	0.4	21.6	1 232.1	-2.8	19.1	955.8	-2.7	21.0
Germany	901.3	-1.5	20.4	696.1	-1.6	22.6	1 185.0	-4.5	19.8	915.2	-4.6	21.9
Italy	1 404.3	-0.8	13.3	757.4	-1.2	20.2	1 846.3	-3.8	12.7	995.7	-4.2	19.6
Spain	902.9	0.2	19.2	679.2	0.2	22.2	1 187.0	-2.9	18.6	893.0	-2.9	21.6
UK	698.9	-3.5	9.8	554.2	-4.2	12.1	1 089.3	-4.9	9.9	863.8	-5.6	12.1
Japan ³	89 167	0.8	14.6	82 881	0.8	15.0	1 145.9	0.3	22.6	1 065.1	0.4	23.0
Canada	1 167.5	0.4	21.7	1 064.9	0.4	22.9	1 141.0	0.5	19.9	1 040.8	0.5	21.1
USA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low sulphur fuel oil for industry ² (Price per metric ton)												
France	548.73	0.0	27.2	530.23	-0.1	28.4	721.4	-3.1	26.5	697.1	-3.1	27.7
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	596.67	-0.4	28.0	565.28	-0.4	30.0	784.5	-3.5	27.3	743.2	-3.5	29.3
Spain	554.74	1.0	22.8	539.34	1.0	23.7	729.3	-2.1	22.2	709.1	-2.1	23.1
UK	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	77 024	3.1	16.7	73 356	3.1	16.7	989.8	2.7	24.9	943	2.7	24.9
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
USA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Unleaded premium (95 RON) for France, Germany, Italy, Spain, UK; regular unleaded for Canada, Japan and the United States.

² VAT excluded from prices for automotive diesel and low sulphur fuel oil when refunded to industry.

³ Kerosene for Japan.

* Prices for France, Germany, Italy and Spain are in Euro; UK in British Pounds, Japan in Yen, Canada in Canadian Dollars.



Average end-use prices *

	Jan11	Feb11	Mar11	Apr11	May11	Jun11	Jul11	Aug11	Sep11	Oct11	Nov11	Dec11
Gasoline ¹ (Price per Litre)												
France	1.458	1.467	1.506	1.539	1.533	1.501	1.499	1.503	1.520	1.495	1.488	1.487
Germany	1.471	1.465	1.587	1.658	1.562	1.520	1.515	1.501	1.534	1.528	1.505	1.508
Italy	1.457	1.480	1.526	1.546	1.547	1.525	1.578	1.582	1.601	1.591	1.588	1.574
Spain	1.269	1.285	1.322	1.357	1.350	1.319	1.339	1.330	1.349	1.318	1.299	1.293
UK	1.280	1.291	1.324	1.344	1.363	1.357	1.346	1.355	1.352	1.348	1.338	1.327
Japan	136.0	138.0	147.0	151.9	151.0	147.8	149.3	149.7	146.3	143.0	143.0	143.5
Canada	1.141	1.158	1.238	1.311	1.318	1.265	1.276	1.268	1.262	1.242	1.218	1.185
USA	0.818	0.848	0.941	1.004	1.032	0.972	0.965	0.962	0.955	0.911	0.894	0.863
Automotive diesel for commercial use ² (Price per litre)												
France	1.070	1.093	1.138	1.143	1.111	1.103	1.103	1.103	1.114	1.124	1.152	1.148
Germany	1.104	1.149	1.190	1.204	1.167	1.161	1.145	1.135	1.151	1.180	1.196	1.179
Italy	1.111	1.134	1.187	1.210	1.183	1.167	1.210	1.213	1.221	1.227	1.255	1.257
Spain	1.019	1.057	1.094	1.102	1.065	1.066	1.074	1.065	1.079	1.085	1.109	1.095
UK	1.104	1.118	1.155	1.174	1.180	1.164	1.158	1.166	1.164	1.166	1.174	1.175
Japan	116.0	118.9	126.9	132.0	132.0	128.9	129.3	129.1	126.0	123.1	123.6	124.3
Canada	1.153	1.193	1.263	1.281	1.258	1.243	1.231	1.224	1.240	1.271	1.326	1.304
USA	0.895	0.947	1.032	1.074	1.069	1.039	1.033	1.020	1.015	1.003	1.047	1.020
Domestic heating oil (Price per 1000 litres)												
France	822.96	864.83	914.72	915.57	865.16	861.71	873.68	870.19	891.57	895.52	933.92	937.15
Germany	781.89	816.01	875.72	880.68	843.90	836.89	848.87	849.23	859.18	876.39	914.62	901.33
Italy	1 273.43	1 314.84	1 370.63	1 378.20	1 340.84	1 333.66	1 355.30	1 354.12	1 378.44	1 379.12	1 415.10	1 404.29
Spain	790.35	823.49	876.80	888.86	857.14	848.59	852.66	860.26	862.65	864.31	901.01	902.85
UK	646.76	656.15	709.30	725.75	688.84	687.03	699.76	681.80	699.78	713.64	724.41	698.88
Japan ³	82 000	85 778	90 945	94 500	95 000	93 722	93 167	92 555	90 611	88 445	88 500	89 167
Canada	1 005.20	1 063.50	1 198.50	1 203.01	1 165.41	1 133.25	1 122.50	1 110.81	1 128.26	1 130.40	1 163.25	1 167.51
USA	902.10	952.90	1 011.00	1 050.10	1 034.00	1 010.20	974.50	969.80	965.30	962.10	1 007.60	..
Low sulphur fuel oil for industry ³ (Price per metric ton)												
France	443.96	482.94	529.28	550.99	515.17	524.60	546.20	517.76	532.09	528.10	549.00	548.73
Germany	422.10	448.50	518.30	538.30	506.90	522.45	537.71	495.59	521.40	..	..	..
Italy	477.86	517.93	571.57	591.50	554.39	568.73	590.32	566.23	580.87	579.28	598.91	596.67
Spain	442.72	463.81	503.20	540.29	544.03	535.25	540.77	545.07	537.35	537.45	549.36	554.74
UK	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	70 713	72 371	83 715	86 810	82 942	80 512	79 119	74 697	73 591	73 029	74 685	77 024
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
USA	643.87	685.55	742.32	766.66	779.24	812.53	804.70	810.01	806.10	808.61	..	..

¹ Unleaded premium (95 RON) for France, Germany, Italy, Spain, UK; regular unleaded for Canada, Japan and the United States.

² VAT excluded from prices for automotive diesel and low sulphur fuel oil when refunded to industry.

³ Kerosene for Japan.

* Prices for France, Germany, Italy and Spain are in Euro; UK in British Pounds, Japan in Yen, Canada in Canadian Dollars.

Average end-use taxes *

	Jan11	Feb11	Mar11	Apr11	May11	Jun11	Jul11	Aug11	Sep11	Oct11	Nov11	Dec11
Gasoline ¹ (Tax per litre)												
France	0.850	0.851	0.858	0.863	0.862	0.857	0.857	0.857	0.860	0.856	0.855	0.855
Germany	0.890	0.889	0.908	0.920	0.904	0.898	0.897	0.895	0.900	0.899	0.895	0.896
Italy	0.807	0.811	0.818	0.828	0.829	0.825	0.876	0.877	0.891	0.889	0.898	0.895
Spain	0.637	0.639	0.645	0.650	0.649	0.644	0.647	0.646	0.649	0.644	0.641	0.640
UK	0.803	0.805	0.809	0.804	0.807	0.806	0.804	0.806	0.805	0.805	0.803	0.801
Japan	62.3	62.4	62.8	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.9	62.9	62.8	62.6	62.6	62.6
Canada	0.367	0.368	0.372	0.375	0.376	0.373	0.374	0.373	0.373	0.372	0.371	0.369
USA	0.108	0.108	0.108	0.108	0.108	0.108	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109
Automotive diesel ² (Tax per litre)												
France	0.437	0.437	0.437	0.437	0.437	0.437	0.437	0.437	0.437	0.437	0.437	0.437
Germany	0.470	0.470	0.470	0.470	0.470	0.470	0.470	0.470	0.470	0.470	0.470	0.470
Italy	0.423	0.423	0.423	0.429	0.430	0.430	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.481	0.481
Spain	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346
UK	0.590	0.590	0.588	0.580	0.580	0.580	0.580	0.580	0.580	0.580	0.580	0.580
Japan	38.1	38.2	38.6	38.9	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.5
Canada	0.289	0.291	0.294	0.295	0.294	0.293	0.293	0.292	0.293	0.295	0.297	0.296
USA	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.126	0.126	0.126	0.126	0.126	0.126
Domestic heating oil (Tax per 1000 litres)												
France	191.47	198.33	206.50	206.64	198.38	197.82	199.78	199.21	202.71	203.36	209.65	210.18
Germany	186.19	191.64	201.17	201.96	196.09	194.97	196.88	196.94	198.53	201.28	207.38	205.26
Italy	615.45	622.35	631.65	632.91	626.68	625.49	629.09	628.90	642.44	642.56	648.81	646.93
Spain	206.86	211.74	219.50	221.35	216.40	214.89	215.72	216.95	217.69	217.54	223.37	223.65
UK	144.10	144.55	146.61	145.96	144.20	144.12	144.72	143.87	144.72	145.38	145.90	144.68
Japan ³	5 945	6 125	6 371	6 540	6 564	6 503	6 477	6 447	6 355	6 252	6 254	6 286
Canada	94.87	97.64	104.07	104.29	102.50	100.96	100.45	99.90	100.73	100.83	102.39	102.60
USA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low sulphur fuel oil for industry ³ (Tax per metric ton)												
France	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50
Germany	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	..	..	..
Italy	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39
Spain	15.20	15.43	15.53	15.53	15.43	15.48	15.47	15.51	15.40	15.40	15.40	15.40
UK	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	3 367	3 446	3 986	4 134	3 950	3 834	3 768	3 557	3 504	3 478	3 556	3 668
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
USA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Unleaded premium (95 RON) for France, Germany, Italy, Spain, UK; regular unleaded for Canada, Japan and the United States.

² VAT excluded from prices for automotive diesel and low sulphur fuel oil when refunded to industry.

³ Kerosene for Japan.

* Taxes for France, Germany, Italy and Spain are in Euro; UK in British Pounds, Japan in Yen, Canada in Canadian Dollars.



Average crude oil import costs (USD/barrel)

	France	Germany	Italy	Spain	UK	Japan	Canada	USA
1991	..	20.36	19.14	18.50	20.06	20.14	20.83	18.23
1992	18.94	19.13	18.30	17.31	19.07	19.30	19.46	17.73
1993	16.05	16.88	15.87	15.13	16.58	17.47	17.19	15.87
1994	15.76	15.81	15.49	15.24	15.83	16.48	16.30	15.06
1995	17.14	17.07	16.90	16.96	17.29	18.02	17.76	16.74
1996	20.82	20.68	20.53	20.45	21.08	20.55	21.26	20.16
1997	18.99	19.01	18.88	18.34	19.32	20.55	20.59	18.34
1998	12.43	12.48	12.21	11.80	12.64	13.68	13.15	12.02
1999	17.45	17.51	17.10	16.99	18.01	17.38	17.85	17.06
2000	28.18	28.09	27.77	27.16	28.45	28.72	29.10	27.54
2001	24.13	24.15	23.87	23.32	24.45	25.01	24.87	22.07
2002	24.63	24.40	24.34	23.95	24.58	24.96	24.97	23.52
2003	28.87	28.44	28.58	28.13	29.13	29.26	29.53	27.66
2004	37.61	36.65	36.60	36.03	37.75	36.59	38.13	35.86
2005	52.74	52.30	51.33	50.54	53.79	51.57	52.37	48.82
2006	63.69	63.29	62.50	60.99	65.00	64.03	64.33	59.15
2007	72.22	71.60	70.20	68.66	73.80	70.09	70.04	66.77
2008	97.63	96.70	96.67	94.86	99.34	100.98	101.41	94.97
2009	61.64	61.18	60.69	59.78	62.39	61.29	60.29	58.83
2010	79.78	78.49	79.29	77.84	80.60	79.43	79.14	76.02
3Q2008	116.03	115.67	115.09	112.67	116.55	126.94	119.85	115.80
4Q2008	58.49	56.42	57.91	55.77	57.25	69.72	70.31	57.13
1Q2009	44.66	44.24	42.80	42.83	44.57	44.23	42.36	40.38
2Q2009	58.94	57.90	56.96	56.97	59.01	55.07	56.27	56.52
3Q2009	69.20	68.55	68.42	67.54	69.34	70.84	68.89	66.61
4Q2009	75.13	74.69	74.33	74.19	75.50	75.63	74.22	72.78
1Q2010	77.21	76.58	76.53	74.89	77.81	77.81	77.04	75.18
2Q2010	78.49	76.49	77.64	75.89	78.88	80.94	79.23	75.40
3Q2010	77.50	75.61	76.51	75.35	78.46	75.44	76.49	73.46
4Q2010	87.10	84.69	85.96	84.71	87.37	83.37	84.39	80.27
1Q2011	104.39	102.29	103.26	101.32	105.87	98.52	100.31	93.42
2Q2011	117.63	115.41	117.17	114.38	119.46	115.96	118.12	108.95
3Q2011	113.96	114.16	111.81	109.88	114.86	112.22	113.68	102.08
Oct-09	72.55	72.45	71.07	71.68	73.31	70.79	70.08	70.78
Nov-09	77.39	76.81	76.52	75.28	77.83	76.37	75.02	74.46
Dec-09	75.76	74.77	75.44	75.71	75.12	79.30	76.79	73.02
Jan-10	76.98	76.76	76.88	74.65	77.51	78.01	76.56	74.66
Feb-10	74.96	74.30	74.32	73.40	75.64	78.51	76.10	74.16
Mar-10	79.00	78.69	78.36	76.24	80.03	77.02	78.39	76.56
Apr-10	83.19	81.52	83.00	80.52	85.03	81.49	81.39	79.72
May-10	77.11	73.87	76.65	74.93	76.23	83.30	81.57	74.41
Jun-10	74.61	73.83	73.56	72.26	75.30	77.67	73.44	72.26
Jul-10	75.78	74.20	75.06	74.54	76.79	75.50	75.92	72.91
Aug-10	78.11	76.06	77.31	75.75	79.18	74.75	77.32	74.10
Sep-10	78.58	76.68	77.16	75.90	78.98	76.13	76.06	73.34
Oct-10	83.34	81.11	82.99	80.88	84.03	78.40	80.47	76.15
Nov-10	85.44	83.43	83.96	83.95	86.36	83.23	84.14	79.76
Dec-10	91.16	89.25	90.29	89.05	91.62	87.61	88.04	84.71
Jan-11	97.10	93.99	96.65	94.52	99.18	93.01	94.06	88.26
Feb-11	103.66	101.33	101.39	99.66	104.85	97.33	97.87	91.35
Mar-11	114.05	113.08	112.19	112.05	114.67	105.46	108.34	100.68
Apr-11	120.56	122.04	120.83	118.04	125.30	114.31	118.52	110.41
May-11	117.52	110.65	115.68	113.27	116.24	119.53	120.44	109.79
Jun-11	115.27	113.47	114.86	111.66	116.14	114.15	114.72	106.79
Jul-11	115.01	116.52	113.79	111.13	117.27	112.93	114.72	105.88
Aug-11	112.29	111.68	110.94	108.70	112.19	113.91	112.77	100.81
Sep-11	114.62	114.14	110.52	109.81	115.04	109.83	113.53	99.40
Oct-11	110.71	109.89	109.96	107.22	112.96	110.74	110.37	102.03