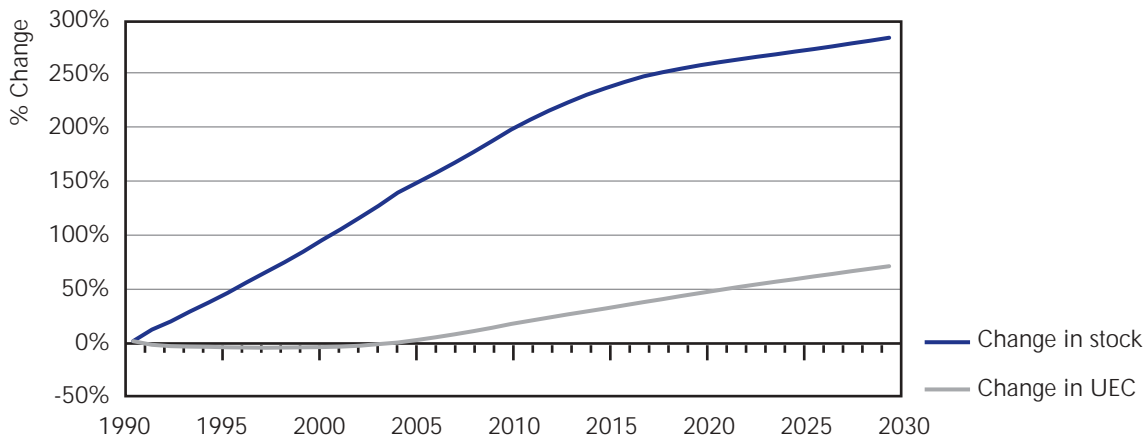


Figure 86 • Estimated change in stocks and average unit energy consumption (UEC) of residential ICT and CE appliances in OECD, 1990-2030



Source: IEA estimates.

The effect of structural changes, mainly the switch to flat screen technologies and laptop computers, is evident in the reduction of UEC values prior to 2005.